

1.對角線共 $C_2^5 - 5 = 5$,

所求 = 全部 - 選到兩平行線的情形 - 三線共點的情形

$$= C_3^{10} - C_1^5 \times 8 - C_3^4 \times 5 = 60$$

2.求心臟線 $\gamma = 1 + \sin \theta$ 之外，圓 $\gamma = 3 \sin \theta$ 之內的區域之面積 = $\frac{\pi}{2}$ 。

$$\text{Sol: } 1 + \sin \theta = 3 \sin \theta \rightarrow 2 \sin \theta = 1 \rightarrow \sin \theta = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \theta = \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{5\pi}{6}} \left| (1 + \sin \theta)^2 - (3 \sin \theta)^2 \right| d\theta \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{5\pi}{6}} \left| (1 + 2 \sin \theta + \sin^2 \theta) - 9 \sin^2 \theta \right| d\theta = \frac{1}{2} \int_{\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{5\pi}{6}} \left| 1 + 2 \sin \theta - 8 \sin^2 \theta \right| d\theta \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{5\pi}{6}} \left| 1 + 2 \sin \theta - 8 \times \frac{1 - \cos 2\theta}{2} \right| d\theta = \frac{1}{2} \int_{\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{5\pi}{6}} \left| 1 + 2 \sin \theta - 4(1 - \cos 2\theta) \right| d\theta \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{5\pi}{6}} \left| -3 + 2 \sin \theta + 4 \cos 2\theta \right| d\theta = \frac{1}{2} \left[-3\theta \left| \frac{5\pi}{6} \right| - 2 \cos \theta \left| \frac{5\pi}{6} \right| + 2 \sin 2\theta \left| \frac{5\pi}{6} \right| \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[-\frac{5\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{2} + \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{3} + (-\sqrt{3}) - \sqrt{3} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[-\frac{4\pi}{2} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \times 2\pi = \pi \end{aligned}$$

3.求 $\int_0^2 \frac{1}{(x-1)^2} dx = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ 。

$$\text{Sol: } \int_0^2 \frac{1}{(x-1)^2} dx = \int_0^{1^-} (x-1)^{-2} dx + \int_{1^+}^2 (x-1)^{-2} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{a \rightarrow 1^-} \int_0^a (x-1)^{-2} dx + \lim_{t \rightarrow 1^+} \int_t^2 (x-1)^{-2} dx \\ &= \lim_{a \rightarrow 1^-} \left(-\frac{1}{x-1} \right) \Big|_0^a + \lim_{t \rightarrow 1^+} \left(-\frac{1}{x-1} \right) \Big|_t^2 \\ &= \lim_{a \rightarrow 1^-} \left(-\frac{1}{a-1} + \frac{1}{0-1} \right) + \lim_{t \rightarrow 1^+} \left(-\frac{1}{2-1} + \frac{1}{t-1} \right) \\ &= \infty + \infty \\ &= \infty \text{ (不存在)} \end{aligned}$$

4.正方形 ABCD 的邊長是 13，點 E 及點 F 為正方形外的兩點，

使得 $\overline{BE} = \overline{DF} = 5$ ，且 $\overline{AE} = \overline{CF} = 12$ ，試求 $\overline{EF}^2 = ?$

Sol：先連接 \overline{BE} 、 \overline{CF} 延長線於 O 點

使得 $\overline{BO} = 12$ 、 $\overline{CO} = 5$ ，如右圖，即 $\overline{EF}^2 = 17^2 + 17^2 = 578$

